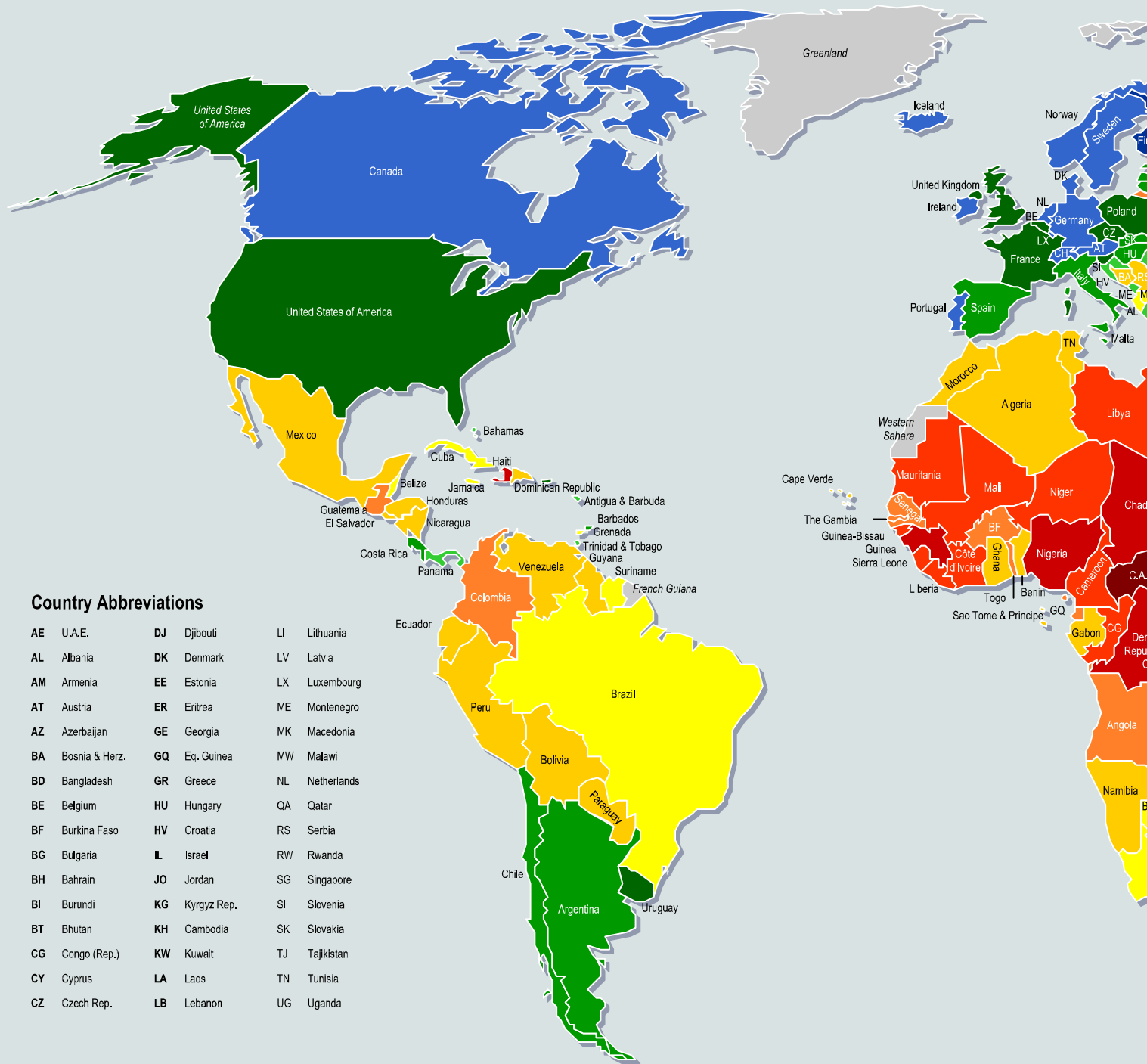
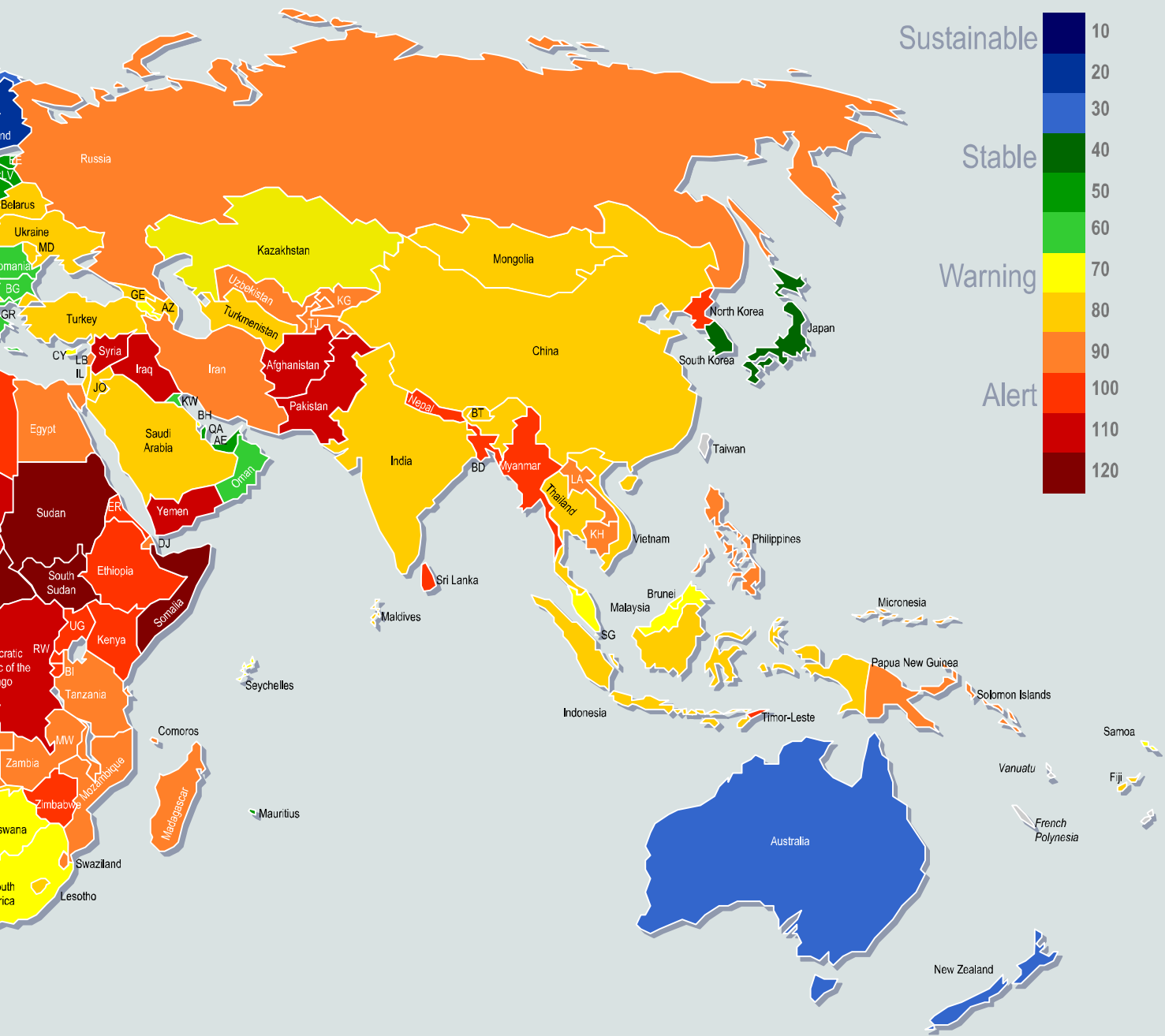


ANNEXE

Extrait du *Fragile States Index 2015* du *Fund for Peace*

Fragile States Index: Fragility in the World 2015





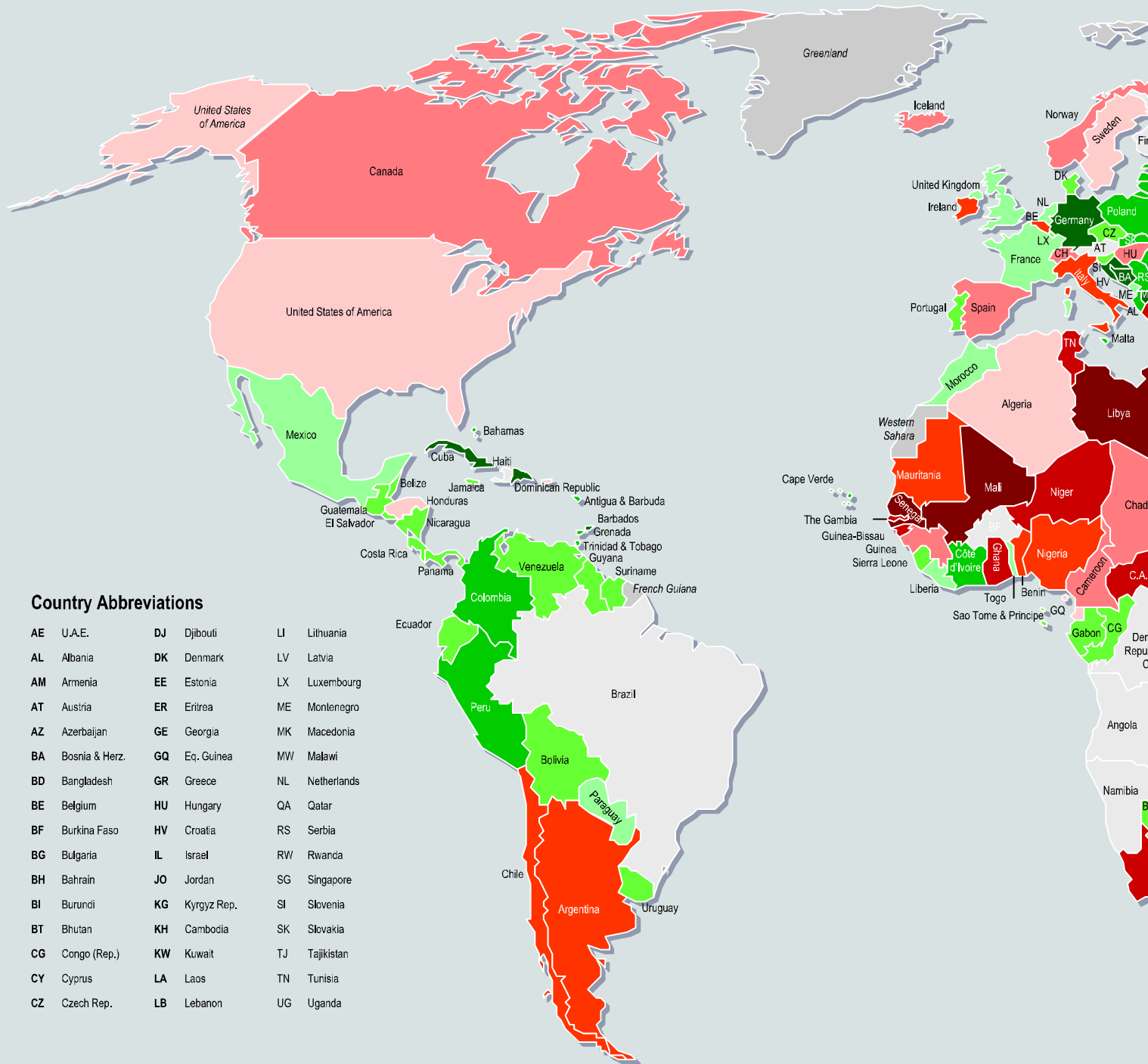
Fragile States Index: Assessing State Fragility in 2015

Very Sustainable		Very Stable		Low Warning		Warning	
 17.8	Finland (178)	 40.9	Malta (=151)	 61.9	Albania (125)	 70.5	Guyana (107)
Sustainable		 40.9	Spain (=151)	 62.1	Seychelles (124)	 70.8	Namibia (106)
 20.2	Sweden (177)	 41.5	Chile (150)	 62.6	Brazil (123)	 71.2	Dominican Republic (105)
 20.8	Norway (176)	 42.6	Slovak Republic (149)	 62.8	Botswana (122)	 71.3	Gabon (=103)
 21.5	Denmark (175)	 43.0	Lithuania (148)	 63.0	Brunei Darussalam (121)	 71.3	Paraguay (=103)
 22.2	Luxembourg (174)	 43.2	Italy (147)	 63.4	Grenada (120)	 71.4	El Salvador (102)
 22.3	Switzerland (173)	 43.8	Estonia (146)	 64.3	Bahrain (119)	 71.6	Saudi Arabia (101)
 22.6	New Zealand (172)	 45.2	Mauritius (145)	 64.5	Macedonia (118)	 71.8	Mexico (100)
 23.4	Iceland (171)	 46.2	United Arab Emirates (144)	 64.6	Jamaica (117)	 71.9	Ghana (=98)
 24.3	Australia (170)	 46.3	Qatar (143)	 65.3	Belize (116)	 71.9	Peru (=98)
 24.7	Ireland (169)	 46.7	Costa Rica (142)	 65.9	Malaysia (115)	 72.4	Vietnam (97)
 25.7	Canada (168)	 47.6	Argentina (141)	 66.2	Cyprus (114)	 73.0	Moldova (96)
 26.0	Austria (167)	 48.6	Latvia (140)	 67.0	South Africa (113)	 73.5	Cape Verde (95)
 26.8	Netherlands (166)	 49.1	Hungary (139)	 67.4	Cuba (112)	 73.6	Micronesia (94)
 28.1	Germany (165)	 49.3	Barbados (138)	 68.2	Samoa (111)	 73.7	Sao Tome & Principe (93)
 29.7	Portugal (164)	Stable		 68.3	Kazakhstan (110)	 73.8	Serbia (92)
Highly Stable		 51.0	Croatia (137)	 68.4	Suriname (109)	 74.2	Maldives (91)
 30.4	Belgium (163)	 51.6	Bahamas (136)	 69.7	Armenia (108)	 74.5	Turkey (90)
 31.6	Slovenia (162)	 52.0	Oman (135)			 74.6	Morocco (89)
 33.4	United Kingdom (161)	 52.6	Greece (134)				
 33.7	France (160)	 54.2	Romania (=132)				
 34.4	Singapore (159)	 54.2	Montenegro (=132)				
 35.3	United States (158)	 54.6	Panama (131)				
 36.0	Japan (157)	 55.4	Bulgaria (130)				
 36.3	South Korea (156)	 57.0	Mongolia (129)				
 36.5	Uruguay (155)	 57.5	Kuwait (128)				
 37.4	Czech Republic (154)	 57.8	Antigua & Barbuda (127)				
 39.8	Poland (153)	 58.7	Trinidad & Tobago (126)				



Warning	High Warning	Alert	High Alert
75.0 Indonesia (88)	80.0 Russia (65)	90.0 Egypt (38)	100.0 Cote d'Ivoire (=15)
75.6 Belarus (87)	80.4 Guatemala (64)	90.2 Rwanda (37)	100.0 Zimbabwe (=15)
75.8 Tunisia (86)	80.8 Tanzania (63)	90.5 Nepal (36)	102.4 Nigeria (14)
75.9 Ecuador (85)	82.2 Kyrgyz Republic (62)	90.6 Sri Lanka (=34)	102.9 Pakistan (13)
76.3 Ukraine (84)	82.5 Colombia (61)	90.6 Timor-Leste (=34)	104.5 Haiti (=11)
76.4 China (83)	83.0 Senegal (60)	90.8 Congo (Republic) (33)	104.5 Iraq (=11)
76.8 Fiji (82)	83.3 Comoros (59)	91.8 Bangladesh (32)	104.9 Guinea (10)
76.9 Jordan (81)	83.4 Papua New Guinea (=57)	91.9 Sierra Leone (31)	107.9 Afghanistan (=8)
77.3 Azerbaijan (80)	83.4 Tajikistan (=57)	93.1 Mali (30)	107.9 Syria (=8)
77.4 Bosnia & Herzegovina (79)	83.6 Madagascar (56)	93.8 North Korea (29)	108.1 Yemen (7)
77.5 Turkmenistan (78)	84.5 Laos (55)	94.3 Cameroon (28)	108.4 Chad (6)
78.0 Bolivia (77)	84.8 Equatorial Guinea (54)	94.7 Myanmar (Burma) (27)	109.7 Congo (Dem. Rep.) (5)
78.2 Honduras (76)	85.2 Zambia (53)	94.9 Mauritania (26)	Very High Alert
78.6 Venezuela (75)	85.4 Gambia (=51)	95.3 Libya (25)	110.8 Sudan (4)
78.7 Bhutan (74)	85.4 Uzbekistan (=51)	96.9 Eritrea (24)	111.9 Central African Rep. (3)
78.8 Benin (73)	85.9 Solomon Islands (50)	97.0 Uganda (23)	114.0 Somalia (2)
79.0 Nicaragua (72)	86.3 Philippines (=48)	97.3 Liberia (22)	114.5 South Sudan (1)
79.1 Thailand (71)	86.3 Swaziland (=48)	97.4 Kenya (21)	
79.3 Georgia (70)	86.8 Togo (47)	97.5 Ethiopia (20)	
79.4 India (=68)	86.9 Malawi (=45)	97.8 Niger (19)	
79.4 Israel & the West Bank (=68)	86.9 Mozambique (=45)	98.1 Burundi (18)	
79.6 Algeria (67)	87.2 Iran (44)	99.9 Guinea Bissau (17)	
79.9 Lesotho (66)	87.9 Cambodia (43)		
	88.1 Angola (=40)		
	88.1 Djibouti (=40)		
	88.1 Lebanon (=40)		
	89.2 Burkina Faso (39)		

Fragile States Index: Decade Trends, 2006-2015



Country Abbreviations

AE	U.A.E.	DJ	Djibouti	LI	Lithuania
AL	Albania	DK	Denmark	LV	Latvia
AM	Armenia	EE	Estonia	LX	Luxembourg
AT	Austria	ER	Eritrea	ME	Montenegro
AZ	Azerbaijan	GE	Georgia	MK	Macedonia
BA	Bosnia & Herz.	GQ	Eq. Guinea	MW	Malawi
BD	Bangladesh	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BE	Belgium	HU	Hungary	QA	Qatar
BF	Burkina Faso	HV	Croatia	RS	Serbia
BG	Bulgaria	IL	Israel	RW	Rwanda
BH	Bahrain	JO	Jordan	SG	Singapore
BI	Burundi	KG	Kyrgyz Rep.	SI	Slovenia
BT	Bhutan	KH	Cambodia	SK	Slovakia
CG	Congo (Rep.)	KW	Kuwait	TJ	Tajikistan
CY	Cyprus	LA	Laos	TN	Tunisia
CZ	Czech Rep.	LB	Lebanon	UG	Uganda

Fragile States Index: Decade Trends, 2006-2015

Significant Improvement	Strong Improvement	Some Improvement
-14.5 Cuba (1)	-9.5 Moldova (8)	-7.6 Latvia (19)
-14.2 Indonesia (2)	-9.3 Colombia (9)	-7.6 Cape Verde*
-13.8 Dominican Rep. (3)	-9.2 Bhutan (=10)	-7.6 Malta*
-11.6 Germany (4)	-9.2 Cote d'Ivoire (=10)	-7.3 Peru (=20)
-11.1 Bosnia & Herz. (5)	-9.2 Seychelles*	-7.3 Slovak Rep. (=20)
-10.9 Croatia (6)	-9.0 Uzbekistan (12)	-7.3 Qatar*
-10.6 Macedonia (7)	-8.9 Belarus (=13)	-7.3 Serbia**
-10.6 Barbados*	-8.9 Zimbabwe (=13)	-7.2 Estonia (22)
	-8.9 Trinidad & Tobago*	-7.1 Russia (23)
	-8.6 Turkmenistan (15)	-6.9 Maldives*
	-8.5 Bahamas*	-6.7 Albania (=24)
	-8.4 Romania (16)	-6.7 Bulgaria (=24)
	-8.2 Brunei Darussalam*	-6.7 Lithuania (=24)
	-8.2 Grenada*	-6.2 Vietnam (27)
	-8.1 Poland (=17)	-6.1 China (28)
	-8.1 Kyrgyz Rep. (=17)	-6.1 Solomon Islands*
	-7.9 Antigua & Barbuda*	
		-5.9 Luxembourg*
		-5.6 Saudi Arabia (29)
		-5.6 Samoa*
		-5.5 Suriname*
		-5.4 U.A.E.*
		-5.3 Ecuador (30)
		-5.2 Slovenia (31)
		-5.0 Panama (32)
		-4.9 Bolivia (=33)
		-4.9 Nepal (=33)
		-4.9 Sao Tome*
		-4.7 Uruguay (=35)
		-4.7 Sierra Leone (=35)
		-4.7 El Salvador (=35)
		-4.6 Azerbaijan (38)
		-4.5 Bangladesh (=39)
		-4.5 Iraq (=39)
		-4.5 Belize*
		-4.4 Czech Republic (41)
		-4.3 Cyprus (=42)
		-4.3 Tajikistan (=42)
		-4.3 Timor-Leste*
		-4.1 Botswana (44)
		-3.9 Guatemala (45)
		-3.6 Kazakhstan (=46)
		-3.6 North Korea (=46)
		-3.5 South Korea (48)
		-3.4 Laos (=49)
		-3.4 Nicaragua (=49)
		-3.3 Denmark (=51)
		-3.3 Kuwait (=51)
		-3.0 Portugal (53)
		-2.9 Costa Rica (=54)
		-2.9 Georgia (=54)
		-2.9 Malawi (=54)
		-2.8 Guyana*
		-2.7 Rwanda (57)
		-2.6 Venezuela (58)
		-2.3 Gabon (59)
		-2.2 Jamaica (60)
		-2.2 Congo (Rep.)*

Points changes are from 2006 to 2015.

* Country score changes calculated from a base year of 2007 due to their not being included in the 2006 Failed States Index.

** Country score changes calculated from a base year of 2007 due to their not being independent countries for the 2006 Failed States Index.

*** Country score changes calculated from a base year of 2012 due to their not being independent countries for the 2006 Failed States Index.



Marginal Improvement	Insignificant Change	Some Worsening	Worsening	Significant Worsening
-1.9 Morocco (=61)	-0.5 Brazil (=75)	+2.3 Australia (95)	+6.1 Ireland (115)	+10.4 Tunisia (131)
-1.8 Armenia (=62)	-0.5 Burkina Faso (=75)	+2.3 Iceland*	+6.1 South Sudan***	+10.8 Niger (132)
-1.8 Myanmar (=62)	-0.4 Congo (D.R.) (=77)	+2.4 Hungary (96)	+6.4 Belgium (116)	+11.3 South Africa (133)
-1.8 Sri Lanka (=62)	-0.4 Finland (=77)	+2.5 Chad (=97)	+6.8 Argentina (117)	+11.4 Gambia (=134)
-1.7 Liberia (65)	-0.2 Angola (=79)	+2.5 Uganda (=97)	+7.1 Mauritania (=118)	+11.4 Ghana (=134)
-1.5 Sudan (=66)	-0.2 Malaysia (=79)	+2.5 Tanzania (=97)	+7.1 Philippines (=118)	+11.5 Greece (=136)
-1.5 Togo (=66)	-0.2 Pakistan (=79)	+2.6 Canada (100)	+7.1 Madagascar*	+11.5 Yemen (=136)
-1.4 Mongolia (68)	-0.1 Austria (=82)	+2.9 Cambodia (101)	+7.3 Bahrain*	+12.1 Mozambique (138)
-1.4 Montenegro**	-0.1 Haiti (=82)	+3.2 Iran (=102)	+7.6 Lebanon (120)	+13.0 Eritrea (139)
-1.3 Mexico (=69)	-0.1 Jordan (=82)	+3.2 New Zealand (=102)	+7.8 Djibouti*	+14.4 C.A.R. (140)
-1.3 Netherlands (=69)	0.0 Israel & W.B. (85)	+3.3 Mauritius (104)	+7.9 Benin (121)	+14.5 Guinea Bissau (141)
-1.3 Lesotho*	+0.1 Namibia (=86)	+3.4 Ukraine (105)	+8.0 Japan (=122)	Critical Worsening
-1.2 P.N.G. (71)	+0.1 Turkey (=86)	+3.5 Spain (106)	+8.0 Nigeria (=122)	
-0.8 United Kingdom (72)	+0.1 Micronesia*	+3.6 Switzerland (=107)	+8.1 Afghanistan (=124)	+16.9 Senegal (142)
-0.7 Paraguay (73)	+0.5 Egypt (88)	+3.6 Singapore (=107)	+8.1 Somalia (=124)	+18.5 Mali (143)
-0.6 France (74)	Marginal Worsening	+4.0 Norway (109)	+8.1 Italy (=124)	+19.3 Syria (144)
	+0.8 Eq. Guinea (=89)	+4.2 Thailand (110)	+8.2 Oman (127)	+26.8 Libya (145)
	+0.8 U.S.A. (=89)	+5.0 Swaziland*	+8.8 Kenya (128)	
	+1.1 Fiji*	+5.5 Comoros*	+9.0 India (129)	
	+1.4 Burundi (91)	+5.6 Ethiopia (=111)	+9.5 Chile (130)	
	+1.5 Honduras (92)	+5.6 Zambia (=111)		
	+1.8 Algeria (93)	+5.9 Cameroon (=113)		
	+2.0 Sweden (94)	+5.9 Guinea (=113)		

